

Top 5 Execution Venues and Top 5 Brokers Report by Credit Suisse Asset Management (Switzerland) Ltd.

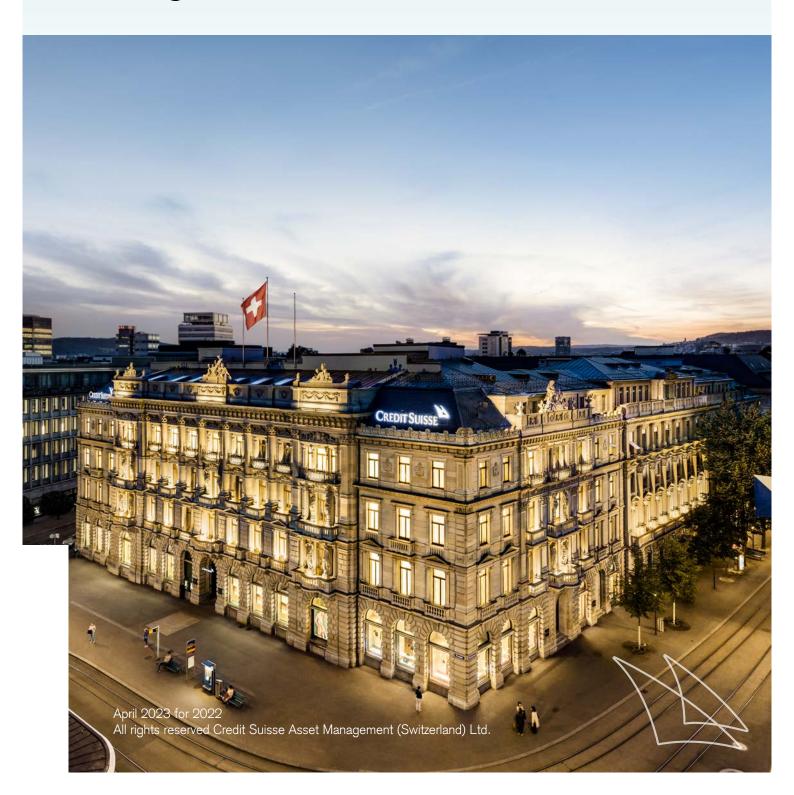


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Purpose of this Top 5 Execution Venue and Top 5 Brokers Report

This Report on the Top 5 Execution Venues and Top 5 Brokers (hereafter as "Top 5 Report") identifies the parties to which orders have been transmitted for execution respectively identifies the Execution Venues with whom orders have been executed on behalf of client portfolios by Credit Suisse Asset Management (Switzerland) Ltd. (hereafter as "CSAM", "we", or "us").

This Report is intended to cover the period from 01/01/2022 to 31/12/2022.

It is linked to the Statement on Best Execution Principles of Credit Suisse Asset Management (Switzerland) Ltd (hereafter "Statement"; available on the CSAM website) and is also linked to the Report on Best Execution Quality obtained (hereafter as "Quality Report", also available on the CSAM website). All publications follow the disclosure requirements of relevant law by applying the standards of the Markets in Financial Instruments Directive 2014/65/EU (hereafter "MiFID II"). More specifically, this (asset class specific) Top 5 Report refers to the obligations set out in art. 27.6 of MiFID II, art. 65.6 of the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/565 and art. 3.1 and 3.2 of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/576 ("RTS 28").

As outlined in ESMA's Q&A on MiFID II and MiFIR investor protection topics, certain aspects of the RTS 28 requirements are tied to new provisions from MiFID II or MiFIR. Given that CSAM, as a Swiss regulated asset manager, is not a firm directly subject to the European MiFID II provisions, it is not obliged to comply with the Best Execution requirements but endeavors to do so in order to provide the best service to its clients. Thus, this Report may reflect adjustments made by CSAM when applying MiFID II RTS 28 principles.

For clients serviced by Credit Suisse legal entities other than CSAM, please note that there might be separate Top 5 Reports which disclose the transmission and execution details obtained of those legal entities. Please contact your relationship manager for further information.

¹ am.credit-suisse.com/ch/en/asset-management/about-asset-management/regulatory-information.html

2. Overview of detailed CSAM Top 5 reports

This table is the full overview of detailed Top 5 reports which are part of this report. They were created by CSAM based on the underlying business for the calendar year 2022:

Classes of financial instruments for which Top 5 Reports are created and published following the definition of MiFID II RTS 28 and its Annex I:

	Exe	ecution	Transmission	
	Retail	Professional	Retail	Professional
Equities - Shares & Depositary Receipts - Tick size liquidity band 1 and 2 (from 0 to 79 trades per day)		yes	yes	yes
Equities - Shares & Depositary Receipts - Tick size liquidity band 3 and 4 (from 80 to 1 999 trades per day)			yes	yes
Equities - Shares & Depositary Receipts - Tick size liquidity band 5 and 6 (from 2 000 trades per day)			yes	yes
Debt instruments - Bonds	yes	yes		yes
Debt instruments - Money markets instruments	yes	yes		
Interest rates derivatives - Futures and options admitted to trading on a trading venue			yes	yes
Interest rates derivatives - Swaps, forwards, and other interest rates derivatives		yes		
Credit Derivatives - Futures and options admitted to trading on a trading venue				
Credit Derivatives - Other credit derivatives		yes		
Currency Derivatives - Futures and options admitted to trading on a trading venue				
Currency Derivatives - Swaps, forwards, and other currency derivatives	yes	yes		
Structured Finance Instruments				
Equity Derivatives - Options and Futures admitted to trading on a trading venue		yes	yes	yes
Equity Derivatives - Swaps and other equity derivatives				
Securitized Derivatives - Warrants and Certificate Derivatives			yes	yes
Securitized Derivatives - Other securitized derivatives				
Commodities Derivatives - Options and Futures admitted to trading on a trading venue				
Commodities Derivatives - Other commodities derivatives				
Contracts for Difference				yes
Exchange Traded Products (Exchange traded funds, exchange traded notes and exchange traded commodities)	yes	yes	yes	yes
Emission Allowances				
Other Instruments				
Securities financing transaction (SFT) (SFTs are repurchase transactions, securities or commodities lending and securities or commodities borrowing, buy-sell back transactions or sell-buy back transactions, margin lending transactions)		yes		

Available reports are indicated with a "yes". If no "yes" is shown, these instruments have not been traded for the relevant client category and for the particular period of this report.

3. Detailed CSAM Top 5 reports

3.a. Execution reports for professional client orders

This sections outlines, for each class of financial instruments, the Top 5 execution venues and brokers, where CSAM executed orders for clients classified as "professional clients".

Class of Instrument	Equities - Shares & Depositary Receipts - Tick size liquidity band 1 and (from 0 to 79 trades per day				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					Yes
Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
BLOOMBERG Trading Facility Limited - 549300R0EJDDAXM6LU05	100.00%	100.00%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Class of Instrument				Debt inst	truments - Bonds
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					No
Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
BLOOMBERG Trading Facility Limited - 549300R0EJDDAXM6LU05	75.61%	52.53%	5.33%	94.67%	0.00%
TRADEWEB EU BV - 724500D4BFEWKWVC1G62	7.76%	20.89%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
MARKETAXESS NL B.V. Europe Limited - 5299000UUYW66L5LT560	5.57%	12.42%	0.92%	99.08%	0.00%
TRADEWEB Europe Limited - 2138001WXZQOPMPA3D50	4.01%	9.84%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Credit Suisse AG - ANGGYXNX0JLX3X63JN86	1.13%	1.50%	2.69%	97.31%	0.00%
Class of Instrument			Debt instrun	nents - Money ma	rkets instruments
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					No
Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
BLOOMBERG Trading Facility Limited - 549300ROEJDDAXM6LU05	65.18%	54.80%	9.98%	90.02%	0.00%
ING Bank N.V 3TK20IVIUJ8J3ZU0QE75	7.54%	10.01%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
UBS AG - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50	7.18%	7.22%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144	5.29%	5.57%	0.00%	100.00%	100.00%
BRED BANQUE POPULAIRE - NICH5Q04ADUV9SN3Q390	3.69%	5.16%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%

Class of Instrument	Intere	st rates derivatives	 Swaps, forwards, 	and other interest	rates derivatives
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the			·		Yes
Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
TRADEWEB SEF LLC - 5493009DYKOCXWBRC524	54.68%	71.73%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
BLOOMBERG Trading Facility Limited - 549300R0EJDDAXM6LU05	18.60%	9.70%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
BARCLAYS BANK PLC - G5GSEF7VJP5I7OUK5573	16.62%	9.28%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Citigroup Global Markets Limited - XKZZ2JZF41MRHTR1V493	4.24%	4.22%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Credit Suisse International - E58DKGMJYYYJLN8C3868	4.19%	3.38%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Class of Instrument			Credit [Derivatives - Other	credit derivatives
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					No
Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
BLOOMBERG Trading Facility Limited - 549300R0EJDDAXM6LU05	89.22%	77.30%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
TRADEWEB SEF LLC - 5493009DYKOCXWBRC524	9.23%	16.78%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
TRADEWEB EU BV - 724500D4BFEWKWVC1G62	1.11%	4.61%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Citigroup Global Markets Limited - XKZZ2JZF41MRHTR1V493	0.32%	0.66%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L104IQL9C32	0.11%	0.66%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Class of Instrument		Currency Derivati	ves - Swaps, forwa	ards, and other cu	rrency derivatives
Class of Instrument Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year		Currency Derivati	ves - Swaps, forwa	ards, and other cu	rrency derivatives
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	ves - Swaps, forwards Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	No
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms	volume traded as a percentage of total in that	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that	Percentage of	Percentage of aggressive	No Percentage of
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	No Percentage of directed orders
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order) Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144	volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 53.56%	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class 68.04%	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	No Percentage of directed orders
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order) Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144 UBS AG London - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50	volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 53.56% 11.86%	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class 68.04%	Percentage of passive orders 0.00% 0.00%	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00%	No Percentage of directed orders 50.01% 0.00%
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order) Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144 UBS AG London - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50 Zürcher Kantonalbank - 165GRDQ39W63PHVONY02	volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 53.56% 11.86% 5.52%	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class 68.04% 4.24%	Percentage of passive orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 100.00%	No Percentage of directed orders 50.01% 0.00%
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms lof trading volumes (descending order) Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144 UBS AG London - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50 Zürcher Kantonalbank - 165GRDQ39W63PHVONY02 J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L104IQL9C32 BNP Paribas Securities Services SCA -	volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 53.56% 11.86% 5.52%	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class 68.04% 4.24% 1.52% 2.73%	Percentage of passive orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% 100.00%	No Percentage of directed orders 50.01% 0.00% 0.00%
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order) Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144 UBS AG London - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50 Zürcher Kantonalbank - 165GRDQ39W63PHVONY02 J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L1Q4IQL9C32 BNP Paribas Securities Services SCA - 549300WCGB70D06XZS54	volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 53.56% 11.86% 5.52%	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class 68.04% 4.24% 1.52% 2.73%	Percentage of passive orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% 100.00%	No Percentage of directed orders 50.01% 0.00% 0.00% 98.08%
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms lof trading volumes (descending order) Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144 UBS AG London - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50 Zürcher Kantonalbank - 165GRDQ39W63PHVONY02 J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L1O4IQL9C32 BNP Paribas Securities Services SCA - 549300WCGB70D06XZS54 Class of Instrument Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the	volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 53.56% 11.86% 5.52%	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class 68.04% 4.24% 1.52% 2.73%	Percentage of passive orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% 100.00%	No Percentage of directed orders 50.01% 0.00% 0.00% 98.08% e traded products
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order) Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144 UBS AG London - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50 Zürcher Kantonalbank - 165GRDQ39W63PHVONY02 J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L1Q4IQL9C32 BNP Paribas Securities Services SCA - 549300WCGB70D06XZS54 Class of Instrument Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms	volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 53.56% 11.86% 5.52% 5.04% 4.74%	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class 68.04% 4.24% 1.52% 2.73% 0.32%	Percentage of passive orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% Exchange	No Percentage of directed orders 50.01% 0.00% 0.00% 98.08% e traded products No Percentage of
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order) Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144 UBS AG London - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50 Zürcher Kantonalbank - 165GRDQ39W63PHVONY02 J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L1Q4IQL9C32 BNP Paribas Securities Services SCA - 549300WCGB70D06XZS54 Class of Instrument Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 53.56% 11.86% 5.52% 5.04% 4.74%	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class 68.04% 4.24% 1.52% 2.73% 0.32%	Percentage of passive orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% Exchange	No Percentage of directed orders 50.01% 0.00% 0.00% 98.08% e traded products No Percentage of directed orders
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order) Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144 UBS AG London - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50 Zürcher Kantonalbank - 165GRDQ39W63PHVONY02 J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L104IQL9C32 BNP Paribas Securities Services SCA - 549300WCGB70D06XZS54 Class of Instrument Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order) TRADEWEB Europe Limited - 2138001WXZQOPMPA3D50	volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 53.56% 11.86% 5.52% 5.04% 4.74% Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 57.58%	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class 68.04% 4.24% 1.52% 2.73% 0.32%	Percentage of passive orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% Exchange Percentage of aggressive orders 99.81%	No Percentage of directed orders 50.01% 0.00% 0.00% 98.08% e traded products No Percentage of directed orders
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order) Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144 UBS AG London - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50 Zürcher Kantonalbank - 165GRDQ39W63PHVONY02 J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L1Q4IQL9C32 BNP Paribas Securities Services SCA - 549300WCGB70D06XZS54 Class of Instrument Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order) TRADEWEB Europe Limited - 2138001WXZQOPMPA3D50 TRADEWEB EU BV - 724500D4BFEWKWVC1G62	volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 53.56% 11.86% 5.52% 5.04% 4.74% Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 57.58% 30.99%	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class 68.04% 4.24% 1.52% 2.73% 0.32% Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class 28.26% 55.02%	Percentage of passive orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% Percentage of passive orders 0.19% 0.00%	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% Exchange Percentage of aggressive orders 99.81% 100.00%	No Percentage of directed orders 50.01% 0.00% 0.00% 98.08% e traded products No Percentage of directed orders 0.00% 0.00%

Class of Instrument	Equity Derivatives - Options and futures admitted to trading on a trading venue				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					Yes
Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
BLOOMBERG Trading Facility Limited - 549300R0EJDDAXM6LU05	100.00%	100.00%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

3.b. Execution reports for retail client orders

This sections outlines, for each class of financial instruments, the Top 5 execution venues and brokers, where CSAM executed orders for clients classified as "retail clients".

Class of Instrument	Debt instruments - Bonds				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					No
Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
BLOOMBERG Trading Facility Limited - 549300R0EJDDAXM6LU05	86.60%	77.70%	7.81%	92.19%	0.00%
MARKETAXESS NL B.V.Europe Limited - 5299000UUYW66L5LT560	5.56%	11.15%	5.75%	94.25%	0.00%
TRADEWEB Europe Limited - 2138001WXZQOPMPA3D50	2.57%	3.75%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
TRADEWEB UK Limited - 0	1.56%	1.97%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Citigroup Global Markets Limited - XKZZ2JZF41MRHTR1V493	0.57%	0.99%	65.00%	35.00%	0.00%
Class of Instrument			Debt instrun	nents - Money mai	rkets instruments
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					Yes
Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
BLOOMBERG Trading Facility Limited - 549300R0EJDDAXM6LU05	59.17%	62.50%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
UBS AG - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50	15.15%	8.04%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Citigroup Global Markets Limited - XKZZ2JZF41MRHTR1V493	5.76%	0.89%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L104IQL9C32	5.15%	1.79%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
TRADEWEB UK Limited - 0	4.45%	13.39%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Class of Instrument		Currency derivat	ives - Swaps, forw	ards, and other cu	rrency derivatives
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					No
Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
Credit Suisse AG - ANGGYXNX0JLX3X63JN86	96.25%	91.67%	0.00%	100.00%	97.26%
Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144	3.75%	8.33%	0.00%	100.00%	98.99%
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Class of Instrument	Exchange traded products				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					No
Top five execution venues and brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
Jane Street Financial Limited - 549300ZHEHX8M31RP142	25.92%	18.18%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
TRADEWEB EU BV - 724500D4BFEWKWVC1G62	23.60%	37.02%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Flow Traders B.V 549300CLJI9XDH12XV51	14.58%	11.20%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Optiver V.O.F 7245009KRYSAYB2QCC29	7.03%	6.46%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
TRADEWEB Europe Limited - 2138001WXZQOPMPA3D50	6.91%	3.95%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%

3.c. Transmission reports for professional client orders

This section outlines, for each class of financial instruments, the Top 5 brokers, where CSAM routed for further execution orders for clients classified as "professional clients".

Class of Instrument	Equities - Shares & Depositary Receipts - Tick size liquidity band 1 and (from 0 to 79 trades per day				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					No
Top five execution brokers ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
Credit Suisse International - E58DKGMJYYYJLN8C3868	20.66%	36.93%	0.13%	99.87%	0.00%
UBS AG - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50	11.10%	5.12%	2.85%	97.15%	0.00%
Merrill Lynch International - GGDZP1UYGU9STUHRDP48	10.08%	6.22%	0.41%	99.59%	0.00%
J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L1O4IQL9C32	9.58%	10.27%	0.74%	99.26%	0.00%
Goldman Sachs International - W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528	6.31%	4.36%	1.38%	98.62%	0.00%

Class of Instrument	Equities - Shares & Depositary Receipts - Tick size liquidity bands 3 a (from 80 to 1 999 trades per				,
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					No
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
Merrill Lynch International - GGDZP1UYGU9STUHRDP48	15.30%	12.01%	1.70%	98.30%	0.00%
J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L1O4IQL9C32	13.74%	10.10%	1.12%	98.88%	0.00%
UBS AG - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50	9.30%	8.09%	3.87%	96.13%	0.00%
Morgan Stanley & Co. International PLC - 4PQUHN3JPFGFNF3BB653	9.18%	8.33%	0.05%	99.95%	0.00%
Credit Suisse International - E58DKGMJYYYJLN8C3868	8.93%	11.86%	0.80%	99.20%	0.00%

Class of Instrument	Equities - Shares & Depositary Receipts - Tick size liquidity bands 5 and 6 (from 2 000 trades per day)				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					No
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
Merrill Lynch International - GGDZP1UYGU9STUHRDP48	14.49%	11.00%	5.09%	94.91%	0.00%
Morgan Stanley & Co. International PLC - 4PQUHN3JPFGFNF3BB653	12.06%	11.56%	0.12%	99.88%	0.00%
J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L104lQL9C32	11.15%	11.06%	0.97%	99.03%	0.00%
BARCLAYS CAPITAL SECURITIES LIMITED - K9WDOH4D2PYBSLSOB484	11.11%	10.30%	0.10%	99.90%	0.00%
UBS AG - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50	9.37%	6.81%	4.95%	95.05%	0.00%

Class of Instrument				Debt ins	truments - Bonds
Notification if <1 average trade per business day				Debt iiis	
in the previous year					Yes
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	orders executed as percentage	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
Merrill Lynch International - GGDZP1UYGU9STUHRDP48	66.44%	22.22%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Morgan Stanley & Co. International PLC - 4PQUHN3JPFGFNF3BB653	10.93%	11.11%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Balanz Capital UK LLP - 254900PYMSUIU9KF3N69	9.64%	11.11%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144	9.13%	44.44%	50.00%	50.00%	0.00%
J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L104IQL9C32	3.85%	11.11%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Class of Instrument	Equit	y derivatives - Optio	ns and Futures ad	mitted to trading o	n a trading venue
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					No
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	orders executed as percentage	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
Citigroup Global Markets Limited - XKZZ2JZF41MRHTR1V493	71.66%	30.90%	59.29%	40.71%	5.38%
Goldman Sachs International - W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528	13.40%	46.81%	1.23%	98.77%	0.00%
Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144	10.93%	12.22%	26.92%	73.08%	100.00%
Credit Suisse International - E58DKGMJYYYJLN8C3868	1.58%	1.83%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Landesbank Baden-Württemberg - B81CK4ESI35472RHJ606	0.86%	0.48%	27.59%	72.41%	58.62%
Class of Instrument		Securi	tized Derivatives - \	Warrants and Cert	ficate Derivatives
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					Yes
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	orders executed as percentage of total in that	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
UBS AG - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50	37.64%	17.17%	17.65%	82.35%	0.00%
Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144	28.80%	44.44%	56.82%	43.18%	2.27%
Bank Vontobel AG - 549300L7V4MGECYRM576	19.99%	2.02%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Credit Suisse International - E58DKGMJYYYJLN8C3868	8.78%	10.10%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
CLSA (UK) - 213800VZMAGVIU2IJA72	3.12%	10.10%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Class of Instrument				Contra	cts for difference
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the					No
previous year Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	orders executed as percentage	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
Goldman Sachs International - W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528	99.77%	99.86%	41.56%	58.44%	100.00%
EQUITA SOCIETA' DI INTERMEDIAZIONE MOBILIARE S.P.A 815600E3E9BFBC8FAA85	0.23%	0.14%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Class of Instrument				Exchange	e traded products
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					No
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144	51.27%	71.66%	36.87%	63.13%	0.00%
Citigroup Global Markets Limited - XKZZ2JZF41MRHTR1V493	12.45%	4.56%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Goldman Sachs International - W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528	8.92%	2.62%	4.72%	95.28%	0.00%
UBS AG - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50	7.15%	0.54%	34.62%	65.38%	0.00%
Zürcher Kantonalbank - 165GRDQ39W63PHVONY02	5.03%	5.07%	100.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Class of Instrument	Interest rate	s derivatives - Futu	res and options ad	mitted to trading o	n a trading venue
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					No
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L1O4IQL9C32	67.26%	22.61%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
Citigroup Global Markets Limited - XKZZ2JZF41MRHTR1V493	11.42%	21.70%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
- 10 - 11 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -					

9.06%

6.34%

2.62%

11.08%

28.00%

11.68%

0.00%

1.08%

0.65%

100.00%

98.92%

99.35%

0.00%

0.00%

100.00%

Credit Suisse International - E58DKGMJYYYJLN8C3868

Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd. - 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144

Goldman Sachs International - W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528

3.d. Transmission reports for retail client orders

This section outlines, for each class of financial instruments, the Top 5 brokers, where CSAM routed for further execution orders for clients classified as "retail clients".

Class of Instrument	Equities - Shares & Depositary Receipts - Tick size liquidity band 1 and 2 (from 0 to 79 trades per day)				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					No
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144	50.50%	31.21%	30.19%	69.81%	79.25%
Merrill Lynch International - GGDZP1UYGU9STUHRDP48	9.66%	12.37%	4.76%	95.24%	0.00%
J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L104IQL9C32	8.46%	8.73%	4.49%	95.51%	0.00%
UBS AG - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50	6.67%	9.32%	4.21%	95.79%	0.00%
CLSA (UK) - 213800VZMAGVIU2IJA72	5.67%	7.07%	4.17%	95.83%	0.00%

Class of Instrument	Equities - Shares & Depositary Receipts - Tick size liquidity bands 3 and 4 (from 80 to 1 999 trades per day)				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					No
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
Credit Suisse (Switzerland) Ltd 549300CWR0W0BCS9Q144	56.06%	30.12%	0.50%	99.50%	62.50%
Merrill Lynch International - GGDZP1UYGU9STUHRDP48	8.20%	15.51%	1.94%	98.06%	0.00%
UBS AG - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50	7.11%	13.40%	4.49%	95.51%	0.00%
J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L104IQL9C32	4.58%	11.14%	5.41%	94.59%	0.00%
Credit Suisse International - E58DKGMJYYYJLN8C3868	4.03%	8.28%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%

Class of Instrument	Equities - Shares & Depositary Receipts - Tick size liquidity bands 5 and 6 (from 2 000 trades per day)				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year					No
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
Merrill Lynch International - GGDZP1UYGU9STUHRDP48	22.26%	23.62%	4.38%	95.62%	0.00%
Citigroup Global Markets Limited - XKZZ2JZF41MRHTR1V493	16.84%	15.00%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
UBS AG - BFM8T61CT2L1QCEMIK50	13.48%	16.38%	5.26%	94.74%	0.00%
BTIG Limited - 213800YZXS7U40ZP6441	9.47%	6.72%	12.82%	87.18%	0.00%
J.P. Morgan Securities PLC - K6Q0W1PS1L104IQL9C32	7.25%	12.41%	1.39%	98.61%	0.00%

Equity	derivatives - Optio	ns and Futures ad	mitted to trading or	n a trading venue
				Yes
Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
100.00%	100.00%	0.00%	100.00%	100.00%
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Securit	tized Derivatives - \	Warrants and Certi	ficate Derivatives
				Yes
Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
100.00%	100.00%	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
			Exchange	e traded products
				Yes
Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Exchange Percentage of aggressive orders	Yes Percentage of
volume traded as a percentage of total in that	orders executed as percentage of total in that	-	Percentage of aggressive	Yes Percentage of directed orders
volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	orders executed as percentage of total in that class	passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Yes Percentage of directed orders
volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 58.67% 26.75% 5.27%	orders executed as percentage of total in that class 33.33% 46.38% 1.45%	0.00% 50.00% 0.00%	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 50.00% 100.00%	Percentage of directed orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%
volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 58.67% 26.75% 5.27% 4.45%	orders executed as percentage of total in that class 33.33% 46.38% 1.45% 2.90%	0.00% 50.00% 0.00%	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 50.00% 100.00%	Yes Percentage of directed orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%
volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 58.67% 26.75% 5.27%	orders executed as percentage of total in that class 33.33% 46.38% 1.45%	0.00% 50.00% 0.00%	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 50.00% 100.00%	Percentage of directed orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%
volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 58.67% 26.75% 5.27% 4.45% 3.75%	orders executed as percentage of total in that class 33.33% 46.38% 1.45% 2.90%	0.00% 50.00% 0.00% 0.00%	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 50.00% 100.00% 100.00%	Yes Percentage of directed orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%
volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 58.67% 26.75% 5.27% 4.45% 3.75%	orders executed as percentage of total in that class 33.33% 46.38% 1.45% 2.90% 11.59%	0.00% 50.00% 0.00% 0.00%	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 50.00% 100.00% 100.00%	Yes Percentage of directed orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%
volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 58.67% 26.75% 5.27% 4.45% 3.75%	orders executed as percentage of total in that class 33.33% 46.38% 1.45% 2.90% 11.59%	0.00% 50.00% 0.00% 0.00%	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 50.00% 100.00% 100.00%	Yes Percentage of directed orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% vector of the control
volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 58.67% 26.75% 5.27% 4.45% 3.75% Interest rate: Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that	orders executed as percentage of total in that class 33.33% 46.38% 1.45% 2.90% 11.59% Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that	passive orders 0.00% 50.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% Percentage of	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 50.00% 100.00% 100.00% mitted to trading of aggressive	Yes Percentage of directed orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% Percentage of directed orders
volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 58.67% 26.75% 5.27% 4.45% 3.75% Interest rate: Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	orders executed as percentage of total in that class 33.33% 46.38% 1.45% 2.90% 11.59% Sederivatives – Future Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	0.00% 50.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 50.00% 100.00% 100.00% mitted to trading or aggressive orders	Yes Percentage of directed orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% r a trading venue Yes Percentage of directed orders 0.00%
volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 58.67% 26.75% 4.45% 3.75% Interest rate: Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 100.00%	orders executed as percentage of total in that class 33.33% 46.38% 1.45% 2.90% 11.59% Sederivatives – Future Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class 100.00%	passive orders 0.00% 50.00% 0.00% 0.00% res and options add Percentage of passive orders 0.00%	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 50.00% 100.00% 100.00% mitted to trading or aggressive orders 100.00%	Yes Percentage of directed orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00%
volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 58.67% 26.75% 5.27% 4.45% 3.75% Interest rate: Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 100.00% n/a	orders executed as percentage of total in that class 33.33% 46.38% 1.45% 2.90% 11.59% Sederivatives – Future Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class 100.00% n/a	passive orders 0.00% 50.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% res and options add Percentage of passive orders 0.00% n/a	Percentage of aggressive orders 100.00% 50.00% 100.00% 100.00% mitted to trading of aggressive orders 100.00% 100.00%	Yes Percentage of directed orders 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% Percentage of directed orders 0.00% 0.00%
	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 100.00% n/a n/a n/a n/a Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 100.00% n/a	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 100.00% 100	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 100.00%	volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 100.00% 100.00% 0.00% 100.00% n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class 100.00% 100.00% 0.00% 100.00% Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class class 100.00% 100.00% 0.00% Percentage of passive orders Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class class 100.00% 100.00% 0.00% 100.00% n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

3.e. Execution reports for SFTs

Class of Instrument		Securities financing transaction (SFT)
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year		Yes
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class
BLOOMBERG Trading Facility Limited - 549300R0EJDDAXM6LU05	100.00%	100.00%
n/a	n/a	n/a

Appendix

This Appendix to the overarching CSAM Best Execution Quality Report provides an overview of financial instruments in scope of the CSAM Best Execution Statement and further contains definitions of key terms used throughout the document.

A.1. Financial instruments in scope of this Report

- Transferable securities;
- Money-market instruments²;
- Units in listed/publicly traded collective investment undertakings;
- Options, futures, swaps, forward rate agreements and any other derivative contracts relating to securities, currencies, interest rates or yields, or other derivatives instruments, financial indices or financial measures which may be settled physically or in cash;
- Options, futures, swaps, forward rate agreements and any other derivative contracts relating to commodities that must be settled in cash or may be settled in cash at the option of one of the parties (otherwise than by reason of a default or other termination event);
- Options, futures, swaps, and any other derivative contract relating to commodities that can be physically settled, provided that they are traded on a Regulated Market and/or a MTF;
- Options, futures, swaps, forwards and any other derivative contracts relating to commodities, that can be physically settled not otherwise mentioned above and not being for commercial purposes, which have the characteristics of other derivative Financial Instruments, having regard to whether, inter alia, they are cleared and settled through recognized. clearing houses or are subject to regular margin calls;
- Derivative instruments for the transfer of credit risk;
- Financial contracts for differences;
- Options, futures, swaps, forward rate agreements and any other derivative contracts relating to climatic variables, freight rates, emission allowances or inflation rates or other official economic statistics that must be settled in cash or may be settled in cash at the option of one of the parties (otherwise than by reason of a default or other termination event), as well as any other derivative contracts relating to assets, rights, obligations, indices and measures not otherwise mentioned in this Section, which have the characteristics of other derivative Financial Instruments, having regard to whether, inter alia, they are traded on a Regulated Market or an MTF, are cleared and settled through recognized clearing houses or are subject to regular margin calls.

² Excluding Money Market instruments that meet the definition of spot contract according to Article 10 (2) of the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/565 supplementing Directive 2014/65/EU

A.2. Definitions

Broker	A Broker is a street-side counterparty or affiliated provider through which CSAM transmits orders on behalf of client portfolios for execution.
Eligible Counterparty	Eligible Counterparties are investment firms; credit institutions; insurance companies; UCITS and their management companies; pension funds and their management companies; other financial institutions authorized or regulated under community legislation or the national law of a Member State; undertakings exempted from the application of this Directive under Article 2(1)(k) and (l); national governments and their corresponding offices including public bodies that deal with public debt; central banks; and supranational organizations (Definition Directive 2004/39/EC, art. 24 (2)).
Execution Quality Report	Under MiFID II Execution Venues are required to report on the execution quality achieved, published on a quarterly basis.
Execution Venue	Execution Venue refers to regulated markets, MTFs or OTFs and other liquidity providers or entities that perform a similar function.
Financial instrument	Financial Instrument is defined in Appendix A.1.
Investment Firm	Investment Firm means any legal person whose regular occupation or business is the provision of one or more investment services to third parties and/or the performance of one or more investment activities on a professional basis.
Market Operator	Market Operator means a person or persons who manages and/or operates the business of a regulated market and may be the regulated market itself.
MiFID II	Markets in Financial Instruments Directive 2014/65/EU of 15 May 2014 ("MiFID II").
Multilateral Trading Facility ("MTF")	Multilateral Trading Facility ("MTF") means a multilateral system, operated by an investment firm or a Market Operator, which brings together multiple third party buying and selling interests in Financial Instruments.
Organized Trading Facility ("OTF")	Organized trading facility ("OTF") means a multilateral system which is not a regulated market or an MTF, and in which multiple third-party buying and selling interests in bonds, structured finance products, emission allowances or derivatives are able to interact in the system in a way that results in a contract in accordance with the Directive.
Orders/transactions on behalf of client portfolios	Orders/transactions on behalf of client portfolios summarizes an investment decision and subsequent order placement undertaken by a CSAM portfolio manager who is the appointed attorney to execute or transmit a transaction on behalf of client portfolios in any of the financial instruments listed in Appendix A.1.
Professional Client	Professional Client means a client who possesses the experience, knowledge and expertise to be able to appropriately assess the risks associated with their own investment decisions (e.g. financial institutions, other authorized or regulated institutions, collective investment schemes and management companies of such schemes, pension funds, and other institutional investors). Retail Clients who fulfill two out of three criteria set up to demonstrate their knowledge and experience might also be considered Professional Clients upon their own request.
Regulated Market	Regulated market means a multilateral system operated and/or managed by a market operator, which brings together or facilitates the bringing together of multiple third party buying and selling interests in Financial Instruments.
Retail Client	Retail Client means a client who is not a Professional Client.

Total Consideration	Price of the financial instrument and the costs relating to execution, which shall include all expenses incurred by the client that are directly relating to the execution of the order, including Execution Venue fees, clearing and settlement fees and any other fees paid to third parties involved in the execution of the order.
Trading Venue	Trading venue means any Regulated Market, MTF or OTF as defined by MiFID II.

